

**PRIMARY GEOGRAPHY KNOWLEDGE PROGRESSION**

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Locational Knowledge	<p>Know the names of the 4 countries of the UK and their location on a map.</p> <p>Know the names of the main towns and cities in the UK.</p>	<p>Know the names of the continents of the world and where they are located on a map.</p> <p>Know the names of the world's oceans and their location a map.</p>	<p>Know the names and number of countries in the Northern Hemisphere.</p> <p>Know the name and locations of capital cities of neighbouring European Countries.</p>	<p>Know the names and locations of some of the main islands that surround the UK.</p> <p>Know how to locate at least 6 cities in the UK using a map.</p> <p>Know the difference between the British Isles, Great Britain and the United Kingdom.</p> <p>Know the countries that make up the European Union.</p> <p>Know the location of the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn.</p>	<p>Know the names of many of the world's most famous rivers and their locations in an atlas.</p> <p>Know the names of many of the world's most famous mountainous regions and their locations in an atlas.</p>	<p>Know the name of the largest desert in the world and locate desert regions in an atlas.</p> <p>Know the names and location of the Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn as well as the Arctic and Antarctic Circles.</p>

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Place Knowledge	Know the names of some of the main features of hot and cold places.	Know about a place outside Europe and the geographical vocabulary to describe it. Know the reasons for liking / disliking the place where you live. Know the reasons for liking / disliking a different place. Know that jobs might be different in other locations and the reasons for this.	Know the names and locations of some of the world's most famous volcanoes. Know the correct geographical words to describe a place.	Know that people choose to live in one place rather than another and reasons for this. Know why people might be attracted to live in cities. Know the countries of origin of the main ethnic groups of the UK and the school.	Know that cities are often situated on or close to rivers and the reasons for this.  Know why people are attracted to live by rivers.	
Human and Physical Geography	Know the names of the 4 seasons and how the weather changes through the year.	Know some of the features of an island. Know the key features of a place from a picture and their names eg beach, coast, forest, hill, mountain, ocean, valley. Know the facilities a town, city or	Know how volcanoes and earthquakes are created.	Know how to research to discover the features of villages, towns or cities.	Know the course of a river.  Know how a location fits into its wider geographical location taking into account its human and economical features.	Know how some places are similar / dissimilar in relation to its human and physical features.

		village might need and the reasons for this. Know how a place has been spoilt or improved and give reasons for this.				
Geographical Skills and Fieldwork.	Know how to keep a weather chart.	Know some simple compass directions eg North, South, East and West. Know some directional and locational language eg, near, far, left, right. Know how to use these terms to describe locations of features and routes on a map.	Know that Ordnance Service symbols represent physical features. Know what some basic symbols mean and how to use them. Know what grid references on a map are and how to use them. Know how to use the index in an Atlas to find places.	Know how to plan a journey to a place in England.  Know how to collect and accurately measure information eg rainfall, temperature, wind speed, noise levels	Know how to plan a journey to a place in another part of the world taking account of distance and time.	Know Ordnance Service symbols and how to read 6 figure grid references. Know how to use a map to answer questions. Know how resources such as maps, aerial photos, plans and e resources can be used to describe a locality. Know how time zones work and how to calculate time differences around the world.